League of Women Voters of Oregon MockElection@lwvor.org

The League of Women Voters of Oregon (LWVOR) Oregon Student Mock Election (OSME) offers students as realistic a voting experience as possible. In each Oregon election, voters will decide the candidates who will represent us and local, county, and state ballot measures. For each election, this lesson plan will be updated with specific ballot information. To accommodate school and student scheduling needs, educators will be able to use a voting window of about 2 weeks.

#### **General Lesson Information**

**Lesson Goal:** Students will become aware of voting as a civic responsibility and practice voting in a realistic student mock election.

**Learning Objective:** Students will learn how to cast an informed vote.

**Time Required:** This lesson can be one, two, or more class periods, depending on how deeply you want to dig into election information with your students.

**Materials:** PDF version of the Student Mock Election ballot will be provided for you to print – one per student.

NOTE: The ballots will include active hyperlinks to the ballot measures and voter guides.

**Optional:** A box to use as a "secure" ballot drop box; One letter-sized envelope for each voting student; Internet access for students to do research on the ballot measures.

**Structure/Activities:** Students should research the ballot measures before voting. To prepare for voting, students might do their own research and take a side on a ballot measure in a class "forum." Activities might also include writing an essay on the privilege of voting and/or voting rights, a research paper on a topic related to voting, or holding a class discussion about voting as a civic responsibility. For more ideas, see our free, ready to use, <a href="Civics Education curriculum">Civics Education curriculum</a>.

Students might also be interested in researching other voting-related topics, such as the <u>history of the League of Women Voters</u>, <u>the Voting Rights Act of 1965</u>, the <u>history of voting in the United States</u>, the <u>different possible electoral systems</u>, or <u>a comparison of voting systems around the world</u>. More currently, you might find your students are interested in learning more about <u>abolishing the Electoral College</u>, <u>open primaries in Oregon</u>, <u>campaign finance reform</u>, <u>gerrymandering</u>, or <u>redistricting maps</u>.

**Assessment:** Voting in the mock election should be the culminating activity for this lesson. Lesson activities can be used as formal or informal assessments. After the mock election results are in, LWVPDX will present the results to the public and to registered educators to share with their students.

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Here are some instructions and suggestions as to how you can prepare your students to be educated voters:

- 1. Plan to use whichever parts of this lesson plan that work for you.
- 2. Decide how much time you will spend with your students on the voting experience.
- 3. Plan to have students <u>research the candidates and ballot measures</u> to ensure informed decisions about how to vote. (See our <u>Civics Education curriculum</u> for ideas on how to assist students in this part of their education.)
- 4. <u>Print one 2-sided ballot for each student</u>. If printing costs or a virtual classroom require using a GoogleForm to vote, please let us know and we will provide one. Be sure to emphasize to your students that actual Oregon elections are not held electronically for reasons of election integrity. [NOTE: For your convenience, the PDF ballots include active hyperlinks to the actual measures.]
- 5. Make sure students know the <u>consequences for a yes or no vote on ballot measure</u>(s). Complete ballot measure information will be available on <u>Vote411.org</u> after the current information has been uploaded. [NOTE: A simple Google search of the measures will offer many sources of information. Remind students that there is a difference between opinion and fact. Voter information reliability cannot necessarily be determined by tabulating the number of sources or opinions on each side of a proposition. There are often valid opposing arguments for issues, or for and against a candidate. Students should assess the logical and persuasive weight of each pro and con argument for candidates and measures. Students should always consider the source and recognize the difference between opinion and fact.]
- 6. Voting should take place during a 2-week period. Make sure students have an opportunity to <u>read</u> both sides of the ballot before voting. The second page explains the mechanics of voting and the ballot.
- 7. Make sure students understand how to mark their ballots correctly. They should use only <u>blue or black ink</u> no markers or pencil.
- 8. Remind students that their vote is private and that they should not put their name on the ballot.
- 9. Oregon voters must <u>put their ballots in an envelope</u> and sign the outside. This is optional for your students but could be accomplished with a simple letter-sized envelope for each student. The signed envelopes would also provide a paper trail and a way to ensure that students only voted once.
- 10. <u>Collect students' ballots</u>. Optional: The actual voting experience includes mailing completed ballots to elections offices or delivering to secure drop boxes. Using a school ballot drop box is a good way to collect student ballots. You might use a simple box with a slot in the lid into which they can put the signed and sealed "privacy envelope."

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- 11. <u>Open and count students' votes</u>. Optional: Encourage students to help tabulate and report the votes, and act as "poll watchers" to witness opening of the envelopes and verify tabulation for election security.
- 12. GoogleForms will be provided to <u>submit your students' voting results</u>. We will collect and organize the data so it can be reported back to the educators, schools, and to the media.
- 13. PLEASE MAKE SURE YOUR STUDENTS HAVE VOTED ONLY ONCE. We are relying on you to ensure voting is valid. If other teachers in your school are participating, please coordinate with them to make sure student votes are not duplicated.

[\* Some suggested search sites for both teachers and students: <u>Vote411.org</u>, which will be updated right before the elections; our free, ready to use <u>Civics Education curriculum</u>; and <u>LWVOR Election Resources</u>, which include campaign websites for both candidates and ballot measures. In addition check out links on the LWVUS site, "<u>How To Judge a Candidate</u>," <u>SoS Voting & Elections pages</u>, <u>Oregon County Elections Office info</u>, and youth voting sites, such as 18BY Vote.]

The links provided throughout this lesson plan are just a few of many you might use to research candidate positions and ballot measure information. We selected these because they offer nonpartisan views and links to the candidates' campaign websites.

### NOTES:

- This lesson is appropriate for students from grades 6 through 12. Younger students will gain an interest in the act of voting and may become a source of information for voting family members.
- Anyone with an Oregon driver's license or ID (16 years minimum) is automatically pre-registered to vote. Students who are going to be 18 on or before Election Day are automatically qualified to vote.
- Eligible voters over the age of 18 can easily check their voter registration status on <u>Vote411.org</u> or the <u>Oregon Secretary of State MyVote website</u>. The last day to register or update your registration to vote is 21 days before the election.
- Younger registered voters (ages 16 to 18) can check their pre-registration status with their local county elections office by phone or in person.
- Not all municipalities within the state have elections on this date. Please contact your local elections official for more information on elections happening in your area.

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#### This is how the 2-sided ballot looked for OSME 2022:

